

УДК 811.111(075.4)
ББК 81.2Англ-9
Э38

Данное издание предназначено для распространения
исключительно на территории следующих государств:
Россия, Украина, Беларусь, Грузия, Азербайджан, Казахстан,
Кыргызстан, Узбекистан, Туркменистан и Таджикистан

This edition of ESSENTIAL ENGLISH FOR FOREIGN
STUDENTS, BOOKS 1–4, Combined Edition is published by
arrangement with Pearson Education Limited.

Эккерсли, Карл Эварт.
Э38 Самоучитель английского языка с ключами к упражнениям
и контрольным работам : [перевод с английского] /
К. Э. Эккерсли. — 5-е изд. — Москва : Эксмо, 2019. — 896 с. +
1 компакт-диск MP3. — (Английский с Эккерсли).

ISBN 978-5-04-101790-3

Эффективность курса К.Э. Эккерсли «Essential English for Foreign Students»
оценило уже несколько поколений изучающих английский. Все 4 части пособия
собраны под одной обложкой, чтобы пройти курс от начинающего изучать язык
до уверенно говорящего по-английски можно было с одной книгой. Прилагаю-
щийся к пособию диск с записью начитан носителями языка. К упражнениям
и контрольным работам есть ключи.

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ISBN 978-5-04-101790-3

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АНГЛИЙСКИЕ ЗВУКИ

Фонетический символ

Гласные

i:	me, tree, three, he, people, the ¹
ɪ	ship, it, ticket, this, king, shilling
e	bed, pen, egg, yes, men, well
æ	man, that, am, and, Paris, can, Spanish
a:	past, dark, arm, are, car, hard
ɒ	not, lot, wash, song, from, rock, coffee
ɔ:	all, small, ball, or, forty, morning
ʊ	pull, full, look, book
u:	who, move, noon, blue, do, too
ʌ	up, cup, much, sun, some, but
ɜ:	her, Thursday, burn, third, thirteen, worth, work
ə	a, the ² , under, father, address, servant, Saturday

Дифтонги

eɪ	say, baby, train, plate, table, waiter, Spain
əʊ	no, smoke, those, motor, only, Poland, hotel
aɪ	five, nine, ice, eye, my, side
aʊ	how, count, flower, cloud, hour, now
ɔɪ	boy, noise, boil, voice
ɪə	dear, clear, beer, really, ear
eə	where, there, their, chair, hair, care
ɔə ³	four, door, your, more, floor
ʊə	sure, poor

Фонетический символ

Согласные

p	pen, pay, people, pull, open, inkpot, help
b	be, bath, boy, husband, bed, beef
t	train, tree, sit, tea, inkpot, table, hotel, stop
d	door, day, sad, kind, desk, Frieda, word
k	cold, back, clock, car, class, king
f	fine, far, safe, flower, fifteen, after

¹ Сильная форма.

² Слабая форма.

³ Во многих случаях в стандартном английском этот звук не употребляется. Вместо него употребляется звук [ɜ:].

**Фонетический
символ**

Согласные

g	gold, bug, girl, dog, good, go, egg
v	very, save, vegetable, seven, never
θ	thank, thick, thin, nothing, think, twentieth
ð	then, that, there, weather, with, together
s	so, sit, sleep, thinks, place, cigarette
z	zero, has, knives, comes, plays, noise
ʃ	ship, sharp, fish, English, shilling, short
ʒ	pleasure, measure
tʃ	Charles, each, Richard, much
dʒ	John, judge, age, Japan, language
h	his, happy, here, help, unhappy
m	man, make, many, my, swim
n	name, near, then, finish
ŋ	sing, thing, working, English, king
r	red, around, very, rich, every, room
l	leave, long, full, pull, greatly, last
w	will, work, away, when, window, wash
j	yellow, year, you, young, yes, piano

АНГЛИЙСКИЙ АЛФАВИТ

A	B	C	D	E	F
a	b	c	d	e	f
G	H	I	J	K	L
g	h	i	j	k	l
M	N	O	P	Q	R
m	n	o	p	q	r
S	T	U	V	W	X
s	t	u	v	w	x
		Y	Z		
		y	z		

LESSON 1 (FIRST LESSON)

SOME ESSENTIAL STRUCTURES (1)

Number 1 (one)



Number 1 is a man.
This is a man.



Number 2 (two)



Number 2 is a woman.
This is a woman.



Number 3 (three)



This is a boy.
Question: What is this?

WHAT (ЧТО)

Answer: This is a boy.

Number 4 (four)

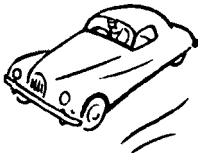


This is a girl.
Question: What is this?
Answer: This is a girl.



Number 5 (five)

This is a car.



Number 6 (six)



Question: What is this?

WHAT IS THIS? (Что это?)

Answer: It is a train.

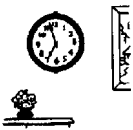
Number 7 (seven)



Question: What is number 7?

Answer: Number 7 is a mountain.

Number 8 (eight)



Question: What is number 8?

Answer: Number 8 is a clock.

Number 9 (nine)



Question: Is this a tree?

YES (да)

Answer: Yes, this is a tree.

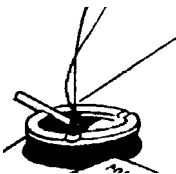
Number 10 (ten)



Question: Is this a ship?

Answer: Yes, it is.

Number 11 (eleven)

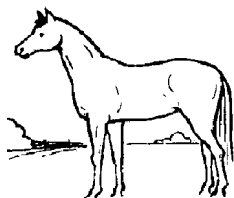


Question: Is this a ship?

NO (нет)

Answer: No, it is not a ship; it is a cigarette.

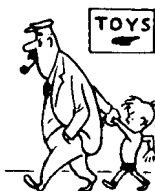
Number 12 (twelve)



Question: Is this a cigarette?

Answer: No, it is not a cigarette; it is a horse.

Number 13 (thirteen)



This is a man and a boy. (toys — игрушки)

AND (и)

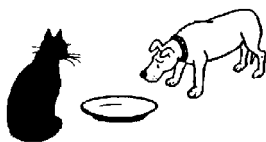
Number 14 (fourteen)



Question: What is this?

Answer: It is a woman and a baby.

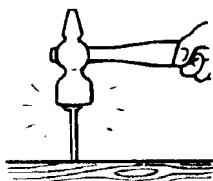
Number 15 (fifteen)



Question: Is this a woman and a baby?

Answer: No, it is not; it is a cat and a dog.

Number 16 (sixteen)



Question: Is this a cat and a dog?

Answer: No, it is not; it is a hammer and a nail.

Гласные и дифтонги

[i:]	[ɪ]	[e]	[æ]	[ɑ:]
three fourteen tree fifteen thirteen sixteen	this six ship is baby mountain eleven fifteen in sixteen cigarette	yes ten eleven seven question twelve cigarette lesson	man cat hammer	car answer
[ɒ]	[ɔ:]	[ʊ]	[u:]	[ʌ]
not what dog clock	four horse fourteen	woman put	two	number one [wʌn]
[ɜ:]	[ə]	[eɪ]	[əʊ]	[aɪ]
girl word thirteen first	a woman hammer answer and	train baby nail eight	no motor	five nine write
[aʊ]	[ɔɪ]			
mountain	boy toys			

Согласные

[ð] (звонкий) this	[t] ten, tree, train, thirteen
[θ] (глухой) three, thirteen	[h] horse, hammer

УПРАЖНЕНИЯ

I. Вставьте пропущенные слова:



Number 1 is a —



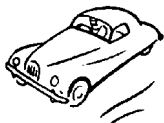
Number 2 is a —



Number 3 is — —



Number 4 — — —



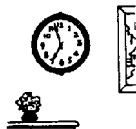
— 5 is a car



— 6 is — —



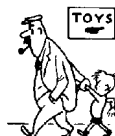
— 7 is — —



Number 8 — — —



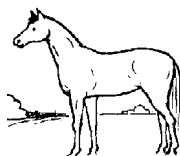
What is this?
It is — —



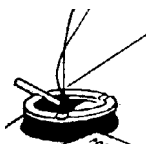
Is this a man and a boy?
— — —



What is this? — — — —



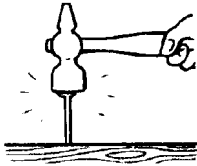
What is this? — — — —



Is this a cigarette? — — —



Is this a cat and a
dog? — — —



Is this a cigarette?

No, — — —

It is — — — — —



Is this a cat and a dog?

— — — — —

It is — — — — —

II. Напишете словами числа от 1 до 16:

1 2 ...
one two ...

III. Ответъте на въпроси:

1. What is number 1?
2. What is number 2, etc.? (to number 16)
3. Is number 1 a man?
4. Is number 2 a woman?
5. Is number 3 a boy?
6. Is number 4 a train?
7. Is number 5 a mountain?
8. Is number 6 a woman?
9. Is number 7 a girl?
10. Is number 8 a clock?
11. Is number 9 a tree?
12. Is number 10 a cigarette?
13. Is number 11 a woman and a baby?
14. Is number 12 a hammer and a nail?
15. What number is a man? (Answer: Number one is a man.)
16. What number is a ship?
17. What number is a horse?
18. What number is a hammer and a nail?
19. Is number 12 a horse?
20. Is number 16 a cat and a dog?

Диктант

Man, woman, boy, girl, car, train, mountain, clock, hammer, nail, first.

This is a cigarette. This is a cat and a dog.