

Would you mind if I ask you a few questions?

Давайте побеседуем! Я буду рассказывать Вам о себе и задавать вопросы, а Вы отвечайте, пожалуйста, полными фразами.



TO BE — PRESENT

БЫТЬ — НАСТОЯЩЕЕ ВРЕМЯ

I	am (not)
he, she, it	is (not)
we, you, they	are (not)

You **are** Russian.

Are you Russian?

HOW TO FORM

Am	I	
Is	he / she / it	Russian?
Are	you / we / they	

● **Answer the questions. Use full sentences.**

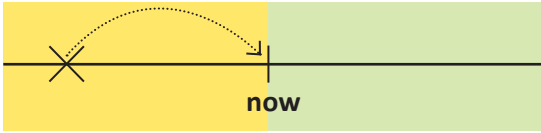
1 My name is Misha. What is your first name? (AmE) <i>first name</i>	2 My surname is Pavlov. What is your surname? (AmE) <i>last name, family name</i>
3 I am from Russia. Where are you from?	4 I am in year five at school. What year are you in?
5 I am eleven. How old are you?	6 My address is 7 Lensaya Street. What is your address?
7 My phone number is 0755. (BrE) <i>oh-seven-double five</i> (AmE) <i>zero-seven-five-five</i> What is your phone number?	8 My hobby is painting. What is your hobby? Is your hobby painting, drawing or dancing?
9 My hair is brown. What colour is your hair? Is your hair blond, black or red?	10 I'm short. And you? Are you short, of medium height or tall?

PRESENT PERFECT

have / has (not) + Ved / V3

НАСТОЯЩЕЕ СОВЕРШЕННОЕ ВРЕМЯ

Что-то произошло, и есть результат этого действия в настоящем.



what has happened...	— что произошло...
already	— уже
yet	— еще
just	— только что
never	— никогда
ever	— когда-либо
today	— сегодня
this week / month / year	— на этой неделе / месяце / году
for ages	— целую вечность
up till now	— до настоящего момента
so far	— пока что
recently	— недавно
lately	— в последнее время

They **have** just **arrived** in New York.

Have they just **arrived** in New York?

Tom **has** **finished** his work.

Has Tom **finished** his work?

HOW TO FORM


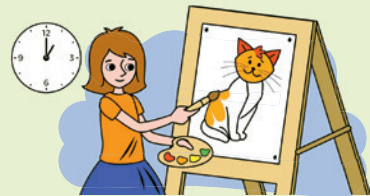
She / He	has	gone	on a trip to Britain.
We / You / They	have	gone	on a trip to Britain.

● Answer the questions. Use full sentences.

1 I've never been to the Crimea. Have you ever been to the Crimea?	2 I've been to Great Britain. Where have you been?
3 I've seen Big Ben. What have you seen?	4 I've booked the tickets in advance. Have you booked the tickets in advance?
5 My mum has gone with me. Who has gone with you?	6 I've taken my camera with me. Have you taken your camera with you?
7 I've taken lots of photos. Have you taken many photos?	8 I've eaten fish and chips. What have you eaten?
9 I've spoken English. Have you spoken English?	10 We've met some interesting people. Have you met any interesting people?
11 I've bought a lot of souvenirs. Have you bought many souvenirs?	12 I've bought a magnet, a key ring, a mug and a T-shirt. What have you bought?
13 I've sent postcards to my friends. Have you sent any postcards?	14 We haven't rented a car for a travel. Have you rented a car?
15 We've stayed in a hotel. Where have you stayed?	16 We've visited a lot of places of interest. Have you visited many places of interest?
17 I've made some new friends. Have you made new friends?	18 I've had a good impression of Great Britain. Have you had a good impression of your trip?
19 I've enjoyed my trip very much. Have you enjoyed your trip?	20 I've tried Italian food. Have you ever tried Italian food?

ALL TENSES REVISION. ACTIVE VOICE

Вид глагола	Инфинитив	Настоящее время
правильный	to play играть	play, plays играю, играем, играет...
неправильный	to eat есть	eat, eats ем, едим, ест...

	ПРОСТОЕ (SIMPLE)	ПРОДОЛЖЕННОЕ (CONTINUOUS) ~~~~~
	When? Когда?	At what time? В какое время?
PRESENT (НАСТОЯЩЕЕ)	 <p>Рисует часто / каждый день</p> <p style="text-align: center;">V, Vs</p> <p>do — I, we, you, they does — he, she, it</p> <p>(+) She paints. (-) She does not paint. (?) Does she paint?</p>	 <p>Рисует сейчас / в данный момент</p> <p style="text-align: center;">to be + Ving</p> <p>am — I is — he, she, it are — you, we, they</p> <p>(+) She is painting. (-) She is not painting. (?) Is she painting?</p>
PAST (ПРОШЕДШЕЕ)	<p>Нарисовала (рисовала) вчера / 2 года назад</p> <p style="text-align: center;">Ved, V2</p> <p>(+) She painted. (-) She did not paint. (?) Did she paint?</p>	<p>Рисовала в какой-то момент в прошлом</p> <p style="text-align: center;">was / were + Ving</p> <p>was — he, she, it were — you, we, they</p> <p>(+) She was painting. (-) She was not painting. (?) Was she painting?</p>
FUTURE (БУДУЩЕЕ)	<p>Нарисует завтра</p> <p style="text-align: center;">will + V</p> <p>(+) She will paint. (-) She will not paint. (?) Will she paint?</p>	<p>Будет рисовать в какой-то момент в будущем</p> <p style="text-align: center;">will be + Ving</p> <p>(+) She will be painting. (-) She will not be painting. (?) Will she be painting?</p>

Прошедшее время	Причастие прошедшего времени	Причастие настоящего времени
played играл(а), играли...	played игравший, сыгранный	playing играющий
ate ел(а), ели...	eaten поевший, съеденный	eating едящий

СОВЕРШЕННОЕ (PERFECT)	СОВЕРШЕННОЕ ПРОДОЛЖЕННОЕ (PERFECT CONTINUOUS)
<input type="text"/>	<input type="text"/> →

By what time? К которому времени?	How long? Как долго?
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Нарисовала сегодня / в этом году

to have + V3

have — I, we, you, they
has — he, she, it

(+) She has painted.
(-) She has not painted.
(?) Has she painted?



Рисует долго / уже три часа

to have been + Ving

have — I, we, you, they
has — he, she, it

(+) She has been painting.
(-) She has not been painting.
(?) Has she been painting?

Рисовала до того, как что-то произошло (действие закончилось к определённом моменту в прошлом)

By 5 o'clock, when (before) he came

had + V3

(+) She had painted.
(-) She had not painted.
(?) Had she painted?

Рисовала долго ... когда кто-то пришёл...

Since the time (when he came)

had been + Ving

(+) She had been painting.
(-) She had not been painting.
(?) Had she been painting?

Уже нарисует к какому-то моменту в будущем

By this time next Monday

will have + V3

(+) She will have painted.
(-) She will not have painted.
(?) Will she have painted?

Будет рисовать долго в будущем и продолжит рисовать

For a long time in the future

will have been + Ving

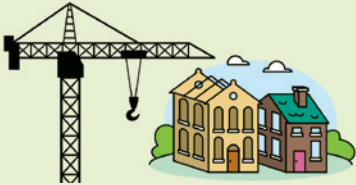




(+) She will have been painting.
(-) She will not have been painting.
(?) Will she have been painting?

● Answer the questions. Use full sentences.

1 I like to study English. Do you like to study English?	2 I've been studying it since the fifth form. How long have you been studying it?
3 I have taken a course of German. Have you studied any other languages?	4 I'm studying French now. Are you studying another language now?
5 I like to read stories by O'Henry. What kind of books do you like to read?	6 I've read his stories before. Have you read anything by this author before?
7 I'm reading "Gone with the Wind" by Margaret Mitchell. What are you reading now?	8 I've been reading it for a week. How long have you been reading it?
9 I began to read this book a week ago. When did you begin to read this book?	10 I'll have finished reading this book by the end of the week. When will you have finished reading this book?
11 I've read many English stories. How many English books have you read?	12 I've read them in English. Have you read them in Russian or in English?
13 My dad works on a farm. Where does your father work?	14 He's been working there for ten years. How long has he been working there?
15 He likes his work very much. Does your father like his work?	16 My mum is a housewife. She looks after the house. What does your mother do?
17 I study at school number 5. Where do you study?	18 I've been here for an hour. How long have you been here?
19 I've been studying there for a year. How long have you been studying there?	20 I live in Yaroslavl. Where do you live?
21 I've had my watch for a year. How long have you had your watch?	22 I go to the museum every month. How often do you go to the museum?


PASSIVE VOICE / СТРАДАТЕЛЬНЫЙ ЗАЛОГ

to be + V3

	ПРОСТОЕ (SIMPLE)	ПРОДОЛЖЕННОЕ (CONTINUOUS) ~~~~~
	When? Когда?	At what time? В какое время?
PRESENT (НАСТОЯЩЕЕ)	 <p>Дом строят обычно / всегда / каждый день.</p> <p>am / is / are + V3 Houses are built by Tom.</p>	 <p>Дом строят сейчас / всё ещё.</p> <p>am / is / are + being V3 The house is being built by Tom.</p>
PAST (ПРОШЕДШЕЕ)	 <p>Дом построили вчера / в прошлом году / в 2011 году.</p> <p>was / were + V3 The house was built by Tom.</p>	 <p>Дом строили, когда я приехал.</p> <p>was / were + being V3 The house was being built by Tom.</p>
FUTURE (БУДУЩЕЕ)	 <p>Дом будет построен завтра / в следующем году / в 2028 году.</p> <p>will be + V3 The house will be built by Tom.</p>	<p>←</p> <p>Future Simple</p>

Passive Voice: The computer **has been repaired** by Peter.

Active Voice: Peter **has repaired** the computer.

СОВЕРШЕННОЕ (PERFECT) <input type="checkbox"/>	СОВЕРШЕННОЕ ПРОДОЛЖЕННОЕ (PERFECT CONTINUOUS) <input type="checkbox"/> 
By what time? К которому времени?	How long? Как долго?
<div> </div> <p>Дом выстроен в этом году (результат).</p> <p>have/has + been V3</p> <p>The house has been built by Tom.</p>	<div> <p>← Present Perfect</p> </div>
<div> </div> <p>Дом был построен, прежде чем я приехал.</p> <p>had been + V3</p> <p>The house had been built by Tom.</p>	<div> <p>← Past Perfect</p> </div>
<div> </div> <p>Дом будет построен к 1 мая/к январю.</p> <p>will have been + V3</p> <p>The house will have been built by Tom.</p>	<div> <p>← Future Perfect</p> </div>

Ask your foreign friend	Key
1 Откуда вы?	1 Where are you from?
2 Это Ваш первый визит в Россию?	2 Is this your first visit to Russia?
3 Ваша семья большая?	3 Is your family large?
4 Какая Ваша любимая русская еда?	4 What's your favourite Russian food?
5 Вы были заняты вчера?	5 Were you busy yesterday?
6 Где Вы были вчера?	6 Where were you yesterday?
7 Где Вы были на каникулах летом?	7 Where were you on your holidays in summer?
8 Кто был с Вами?	8 Who was with you?
9 Какая была погода?	9 What was the weather like?
10 Будете ли Вы заняты завтра?	10 Will you be busy tomorrow?
11 Когда Вы будете свободны?	11 When will you be free?
12 Где Вы будете завтра?	12 Where will you be tomorrow?
13 Сколько человек в Вашей семье?	13 How many people are there in your family?
14 Сколько комнат в Вашей квартире?	14 How many rooms are there in your flat?
15 Есть ли в Вашем доме лифт?	15 Is there a lift in your house?
16 У Вас есть машина?	16 Have you got a car?
17 У Вас есть дети?	17 Have you got any children?
18 У Вас большая семья?	18 Have you got a big family?
19 Вам нравится Москва?	19 Do you like Moscow?
20 Когда начинается Ваш рабочий день?	20 When does your working day begin?
21 Сколько времени Вам нужно, чтобы добраться до работы?	21 How long does it take you to get to work?
22 Вы занимаетесь спортом?	22 Do you do any sports?
23 Когда Вы приехали в Москву?	23 When did you come to Moscow?
24 Что Вы делали вчера?	24 What did you do yesterday?