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Предисловие

Основная цель данного пособия — оказать помощь ученикам 10 класса в освоении грамматики английского языка, в развитии и автоматизации навыков и умений правильно употреблять грамматические формы в устной и письменной речи. Здесь представлен материал, который соответствует учебной программе.

Данная работа может служить дополнением к учебнику 10 класса и использоваться как на уроках и факультативах, так и для самостоятельной работы дома. В конце книги даны ключи к упражнениям.

Каждый раздел содержит тренировочные упражнения с образцом выполнения для развития и совершенствования грамматических навыков.

Приступая к работе, необходимо внимательно прочитать задание и посмотреть пример его выполнения.

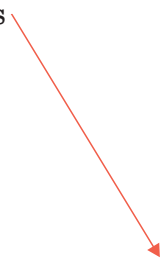
Упражнения, приведенные в книге, помогут учащимся потренироваться и закрепить полученные на уроках навыки.

Успехов в изучении английского языка!

UNIT 1. HOUSES AND HOMES

Lesson 1

1. Найди правильное окончание предложения.

- | | |
|-----------------------------|---|
| 1. A detached house is | a) a small house in the country or in a village. |
| 2. A villa is | b) a house with only one storey (<i>no upstairs</i>). |
| 3. A bungalow is | c) a large building that has many apartments. |
| 4. A terraced house is | d) not joined to any other house. |
| 5. A cottage is | e) a large house with big gardens. |
| 6. A block of flats is | f) joined to one other house. |
| 7. A semi-detached house is | g) joined to several houses to form a row. |
- 

2. Замени выделенные прилагательные противоположными по значению.

1. They live in a very **quiet** residential area. noisy
2. We saw a lot of **ancient** buildings in Rome. _____
3. The flat is rather **comfortable**. _____
4. This detached house is very **expensive**. _____
5. I think that bungalows are **impractical**. _____
6. Tom is a very **irresponsible** person. _____

3. Исправь ошибку.

1. You should take a good advantageous.

2. We need a more space living room.

3. The house don't belong to the owner.

4. Any house needs upkeep.

Lesson 2

4. Вставь *is* или *are*.

1. There is an attic and a balcony in this house.
2. There _____ two arm-chairs, a fireplace, a sofa and a carpet in their lounge.
3. There _____ a white church and a lot of red brick buildings in the town.
4. There _____ some block of flats and a shop in this street.
5. There _____ a radiator in the bathroom, a wash-basin and two water taps.
6. There _____ three rooms upstairs and one big room downstairs.

5. Задай вопрос *Is there?* или *Are there?*

1. Is there any milk in the fridge?
2. _____ many rooms in your house?
3. _____ a lot of books in the bookcase?
4. _____ any mistakes in this exercise?
5. _____ a mower in the garden?
6. _____ anybody in the house?

6. Составь предложения.

1. in / front / your / traffic / a lot of / of / is / There / house.

2. here / anywhere / there / a park / Is / around?

3. isn't / sugar / your / in / There / tea / much.

4. to / enough / Is / time / there / finish?

5. and / on / are / a bananas / few / few / apples / the / a table / There.

6. to / only / There / solve / one / this / problem / way / is.

7. Исправь ошибку.

1. Their is a boy skiing in the park.

2. There not any things in the laundry basket.

3. Is there many flats in this house?

Lesson 3

8. Найди правильный перевод.

1. In the long run.

a. Совершенно новый.

2. Stand the test of time.

b. Моя единственная ошибка в этом.

3. Are not made to last.

c. Я полюбил этот старый дом.

4. Brand new.

d. Не выдержать испытание временем.

5. I have come to love this old house.

e. Сделаны, чтобы длиться.

6. My only bug with it.

f. В долгосрочной перспективе.

9. Переведи.

1. No doubt some old houses look tempting as they are full of history.

2. I would prefer to live in a modern house with all the newest conveniences.

3. I wish I lived in a period house that stood the test of time but with modern conveniences.

4. As for conveniences, to me it is extremely important.

10. Закончи предложения.

1. All modern conveniences are _____
2. There is no doubt that _____
3. The house is not brand new but _____
4. Some people use attic to keep _____

11. Исправь ошибку.

1. There is a basement upstairs under the roof.

2. Modern houses have stood the test of time.

3. Are there enough space in your lounge for a fireplace?

Lesson 4

12. Подчеркни правильный вариант.

1. Many families today **find** / **are finding** that their homes are too small.
2. A lot of people **are choosing** / **are chosen** to renovate their homes.
3. We **upgrade** / **are upgrading** electrical connections at home at present.
4. Jane **is always running** / **always runs** around doing something.
5. Sally **still looks for** / **is still looking for** a new flat.
6. What **are you doing** / **do you do** tomorrow night?

13. Переведи.

1. Джим сейчас работает в саду возле дома.

2. Джон улетает в Мадрид завтра.

3. Становится все теплее и теплее.

4. Стив и Мэри все еще ищут новый дом.

5. В 7 часов они встречаются с агентом по недвижимости (*estate agent*).

6. Они обновляют старый дом в настоящее время.

14. Исправь ошибку.

1. She moves house next week. _____

2. The climate becomes warmer and warmer. _____

3. Are you still repair your house? _____

4. What do you doing this weekend? _____

5. The children are built a sandcastle. _____

6. Mary is busy now. She decorates her room. _____

Lesson 5

15. Подчеркни *Present Continuous Passive*.

1. The exercises are being written.

2. They often write letters.

3. The tickets are being sold.

4. The cup is broken by Steve.

5. The new houses are being built in our city.

16. Поставь глагол в скобках в Present Continuous Passive.

1. A new apartment is now being shown (now to show) to me.
2. Our tests _____ (to correct) by the teacher.
3. The room _____ (to sweep).
4. The old houses _____ (to repair) in this region.
5. A new hospital _____ (to build) in our street.
6. Your blue jumper _____ (to wash) at the moment.

17. Переведи.

1. Этот жилой дом в настоящее время ремонтируется.

2. Стены сейчас красят.

3. Двор сейчас убирают.

4. Железнодорожный вокзал перестраивают сейчас.

18. Исправь ошибку.

1. Dinner are being cooked at the moment.

2. A beautiful jumper is been knitted by my mother at present.

3. The house being cleaned now by my parents.

4. My motorcycle is being repair today.

Lesson 6

19. Напиши множественное число существительных.

- 1) table — tables
- 2) potato — _____
- 3) wolf — _____

- 4) house — _____
- 5) photo — _____
- 6) spoon — _____
- 7) video — _____
- 8) foot — _____
- 9) fox — _____
- 10) sportsman — _____
- 11) teacher — _____
- 12) deer — _____
- 13) church — _____
- 14) formula — _____
- 15) woman — _____
- 16) child — _____

20. Определи исчисляемое или неисчисляемое существительное.

1. The boys are playing in the garden. *countable* — c
2. My Granny uses **milk** to prepare cakes. *uncountable* — un
3. **Drivers** must be careful; the **road** is slippery. _____
4. What's the **news**? _____

21. Подчеркни правильную форму глагола.

1. Water **is** / **are** necessary for survival.
2. That jewellery really **suit** / **suits** her.
3. Children **like** / **likes** chocolates.
4. My mother's advice **is** / **are** always useful.
5. The morning news **was** / **were** interesting.
6. Your furniture **is** / **are** so comfortable.

22. Исправь ошибку.

1. Has she always had short hairs?

2. Our luggages was thoroughly searched at customs.

3. This company have several branches.

Lesson 7

23. Ответь на вопросы.

1. Which of the following things is an example of an 'appliance'?
 - a) a bedroom
 - b) an armchair
 - c) a microwave
2. What do people most usually do in the kitchen?
 - a) sleep
 - b) cook
 - c) take a shower
3. In which of the following places can you most often see a 'wardrobe'?
 - a) in the bedroom
 - b) on the wall
 - c) in the kitchen
4. Which of the following things does a 'furnished' apartment probably have?
 - a) a cat
 - b) a table
 - c) a building
5. Which of the following things does a 'landlord' usually do?
 - a) brings money to you
 - b) sells a house to you
 - c) takes your money
6. In which of the following places can you most probably find a 'lock'?
 - a) on a door
 - b) on a wall
 - c) on a neighbour
7. In which of the following places can you find a roof?
 - a) on the top of the house
 - b) in a living room
 - c) in the bedroom

8. Which of the following words is most similar in meaning to 'security'?
 - a) exciting
 - b) willing
 - c) safety
9. Which of the following things do you do when you sign a contract?
 - a) ask where the apartment is located
 - b) write your name
 - c) write your weight
10. Many people would like to live in a 'spacious' apartment because ...
 - a) they are friendly
 - b) they don't have a lot of money
 - c) they don't like small apartments

Lesson 8

24. Дополни предложения словами из рамки.

basement, garage, furniture, landlord, floor,
 neighbourhood, dining-room, yard, downstairs, upstairs,
 kitchen, bedrooms, bathroom, window, living-room

1. Monika lives in an apartment and every month she pays money to her landlord.
2. In winter, when it is snowing outside, my brothers and I keep our bicycles down in the _____.
3. Be careful with this vase. Don't drop it on the _____.
4. I like my _____ because there are many shops nearby and there is a park across the road.
5. There is a large _____ behind our house where we grow lots of beautiful plants and flowers.
6. Granny cooks our favourite cake in the _____.
7. I can look out of my kitchen _____ and see a kindergarten.

8. I always get angry with my children if they eat in front of the TV. They should eat in the _____.
9. My elder sister usually gets up at 7 o'clock, goes to the _____, gets dressed, has breakfast and goes to school.
10. Does your father always park his car in the _____?
11. Irene lives in an apartment on the 7th floor and her mother lives _____ on the 9th floor.
12. Last month we bought lots of new _____ for our apartment, a sofa, two armchairs and a table.
13. My family and I always gather together in the _____ in the evening.
14. There are 3 _____ upstairs in this detached house.
15. Is your room upstairs or _____?

Lesson 9

25. Напиши краткие ответы о себе.

1. Do you live in an apartment or a house?

2. Where is your house located?

3. What modern conveniences do you have?

4. How many rooms are there in your house / apartment?

5. Do you like the neighbourhood of your house? Why? Why not?

6. Which room in your house / apartment is your favourite? Why?

7. What is there in your kitchen?

8. What is there in your living-room?

UNIT 2. EDUCATION

Lesson 1

26. Дополни предложения словами из рамки.

hand in, are provided with, requires, is divided, average, has been absent, grade, schedule, vacation, school subjects, assignment, term, reviewed

1. Mathematics and Chemistry have always been my favourite _____.
2. "Please, _____ your exercise-books for correction," the teacher said.
3. Susan _____ for a week.
4. Sorry, I lost my class _____.
5. A new stadium will be open at the beginning of the school _____.
6. I remember Helen in the first _____.
7. All the schoolchildren in China _____ school uniform.
8. I _____ the material before the test.

27. Исправь ошибку.

1. Nick handed up his homework to his teacher of English and went to Biology less on.

2. The teacher of Physics gave us asignment.

3. Our school library provides students on all the necessary literature.

4. We are devided into groups of 9 for our English classes.

5. Nobody was absent in our class yesterday.

Lesson 2

28. Ответь на вопросы.

1. Your classmate is 'absent'. She is... .
 - a) not at home
 - b) on time
 - c) not in the classroom
2. Your teacher of Mathematics gave you an 'assignment'. What should you do?
 - a) give it to your friend
 - b) work on it
 - c) put it on the window
3. Which of the following is an example of a 'grade'?
 - a) English
 - b) nine
 - c) 4,5
4. Why do some students 'cheat'? Because they... .
 - a) don't know the answer
 - b) are heroes
 - c) forgot the pencil-box at home
5. Which of the following things can you do with a 'marker'?
 - a) study it
 - b) write with it
 - c) listen to it
6. If something is 'correct', then it is NOT... .
 - a) good
 - b) right
 - c) wrong