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The Prelude and Other Poems

The Prelude*

Advertisement

The following poem was commenced in the beginning of the year 1799 and completed in the summer of 1805.

The design and occasion of the work are described by the author in his preface to *The Excursion*, first published in 1814, where he thus speaks:

"Several years ago, when the author retired to his native mountains with the hope of being enabled to construct a literary work that might live, it was a reasonable thing that he should take a review of his own mind and examine how far nature and education had qualified him for such an employment.

"As subsidiary to this preparation, he undertook to record, in verse, the origin and progress of his own powers, as far as he was acquainted with them.

"That work, addressed to a dear friend most distinguished for his knowledge and genius, and to whom the author's intellect is deeply indebted, has been long finished, and the result of the investigation which gave rise to it was a determination to compose a philosophical poem containing views of man, nature and society, and to be entitled *The Recluse* – as having for its principal subject the sensations and opinions of a poet living in retirement.

"The preparatory poem is biographical and conducts the history of the author's mind to the point when he was emboldened to hope that his faculties were sufficiently matured for entering upon the arduous labour which he had proposed to himself, and the two works have the same kind of relation to each other, if he may so express himself, as the antechapel has to the body of a Gothic church. Continuing this allusion, he may be permitted to add that his minor pieces, which have been long before the public, when they shall be properly arranged, will be found by

the attentive reader to have such connection with the main work as may give them claim to be likened to the little cells, oratories and sepulchral recesses ordinarily included in those edifices."

Such was the author's language in the year 1814.

It will thence be seen that the present poem was intended to be introductory to *The Recluse*, and that *The Recluse*, if completed, would have consisted of three parts. Of these, the second part alone, viz., *The Excursion*, was finished and given to the world by the author.

The first book of the first part of *The Recluse* still remains in manuscript, but the third part was only planned. The materials of which it would have been formed have, however, been incorporated, for the most part, in the author's other publications, written subsequently to *The Excursion*.

The friend to whom the present poem is addressed was the late Samuel Taylor Coleridge, who was resident in Malta, for the restoration of his health, when the greater part of it was composed.

Mr Coleridge read a considerable portion of the poem while he was abroad, and his feelings, on hearing it recited by the author (after his return to his own country), are recorded in his verses addressed to Mr Wordsworth, which will be found in the *Sibylline Leaves*, p. 197, ed. 1817, or *Poetical Works* by S.T. Coleridge, vol. I., p. 206.

– Rydal Mount, July 13th, 1850

Book First

INTRODUCTION — CHILDHOOD AND SCHOOL TIME

Oh, there is blessing in this gentle breeze, A visitant that while he fans my cheek Doth seem half-conscious of the joy he brings From the green fields and from you azure sky. Whate'er his mission, the soft breeze can come To none more grateful than to me, escaped From the vast city, where I long had pined A discontented sojourner – now free, Free as a bird to settle where I will. What dwelling shall receive me? In what vale Shall be my harbour? Underneath what grove Shall I take up my home? And what clear stream Shall with its murmur lull me into rest? The earth is all before me. With a heart Joyous, nor scared at its own liberty, I look about – and should the chosen guide Be nothing better than a wandering cloud, I cannot miss my way.* I breathe again! Trances of thought and mountings of the mind Come fast upon me: it is shaken off, That burthen of my own unnatural self, The heavy weight of many a weary day Not mine, and such as were not made for me. Long months of peace (if such bold word accord With any promises of human life),

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Long months of ease and undisturbed delight Are mine in prospect; whither shall I turn, By road or pathway, or through trackless field, Up hill or down, or shall some floating thing Upon the river point me out my course?

Dear Liberty! Yet what would it avail
But for a gift that consecrates the joy?
For I, methought, while the sweet breath of heaven
Was blowing on my body, felt within
A correspondent breeze that gently moved
With quickening virtue, but is now become
A tempest, a redundant energy,
Vexing its own creation. Thanks to both,
And their congenial powers, that while they join
In breaking up a long-continued frost,
Bring with them vernal promises, the hope
Of active days urged on by flying hours —
Days of sweet leisure, taxed with patient thought
Abstruse, nor wanting punctual service high,
Matins and vespers of harmonious verse!

Thus – O friend! – did I, not used to make
A present joy the matter of a song,
Pour forth that day my soul in measured strains
That would not be forgotten, and are here
Recorded: to the open fields I told
A prophecy – poetic numbers came
Spontaneously to clothe in priestly robe
A renovated spirit singled out,
Such hope was mine, for holy services.
My own voice cheered me, and, far more, the mind's
Internal echo of the imperfect sound;
To both I listened, drawing from them both
A cheerful confidence in things to come.

Content and not unwilling now to give A respite to this passion, I paced on 60 With brisk and eager steps, and came, at length, To a green shady place where down I sat Beneath a tree, slackening my thoughts by choice, And settling into gentler happiness. 'Twas autumn, and a clear and placid day, With warmth, as much as needed, from a sun Two hours declined towards the west – a day With silver clouds and sunshine on the grass, And in the sheltered and the sheltering grove A perfect stillness. Many were the thoughts 70 Encouraged and dismissed, till choice was made Of a known vale, whither my feet should turn, Nor rest till they had reached the very door Of the one cottage which methought I saw. No picture of mere memory ever looked So fair, and while upon the fancied scene I gazed with growing love, a higher power Than fancy gave assurance of some work Of glory there forthwith to be begun – Perhaps too there performed. Thus long I mused, 80 Nor e'er lost sight of what I mused upon, Save when, amid the stately grove of oaks, Now here, now there, an acorn, from its cup Dislodged, through sere leaves rustled, or at once To the bare earth dropped with a startling sound. From that soft couch I rose not till the sun Had almost touched the horizon. Casting then A backward glance upon the curling cloud Of city smoke, by distance ruralized, Keen as a truant or a fugitive, 90 But as a pilgrim resolute, I took, Even with the chance equipment of that hour, The road that pointed toward the chosen vale. It was a splendid evening, and my soul

Once more made trial of her strength, nor lacked Aeolian visitations, but the harp Was soon defrauded,* and the banded host Of harmony dispersed in straggling sounds And lastly utter silence! "Be it so: Why think of anything but present good?" 100 So, like a homebound labourer I pursued My way beneath the mellowing sun, that shed Mild influence, nor left in me one wish Again to bend the sabbath of that time To a servile voke. What need of many words? A pleasant loitering journey, through three days Continued, brought me to my hermitage. I spare to tell of what ensued, the life In common things – the endless store of things, Rare, or at least so seeming, every day IIO Found all about me in one neighbourhood – The self-congratulation* and, from morn To night, unbroken cheerfulness serene. But speedily an earnest longing rose To brace myself to some determined aim, Reading or thinking – either to lay up New stores or rescue from decay the old By timely interference: and therewith Came hopes still higher, that with outward life I might endue some airy fantasies T 2.0 That had been floating loose about for years, And to such beings temperately deal forth The many feelings that oppressed my heart. That hope hath been discouraged; welcome light Dawns from the east, but dawns to disappear And mock me with a sky that ripens not Into a steady morning: if my mind, Remembering the bold promise of the past, Would gladly grapple with some noble theme, Vain is her wish; where'er she turns, she finds I 30 Impediments from day to day renewed.

And now it would content me to yield up Those lofty hopes awhile for present gifts Of humbler industry. But – oh, dear friend! The poet, gentle creature as he is, Hath, like the lover, his unruly times – His fits when he is neither sick nor well, Though no distress be near him but his own Unmanageable thoughts: his mind, best pleased While she as duteous as the mother dove Sits brooding, lives not always to that end, But, like the innocent bird, hath goadings-on That drive her as in trouble through the groves. With me is now such passion, to be blamed No otherwise than as it lasts too long.

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When, as becomes a man who would prepare For such an arduous work, I through myself Make rigorous inquisition, the report Is often cheering, for I neither seem To lack that first great gift, the vital soul, Nor general truths, which are themselves a sort Of elements and agents, under-powers, Subordinate helpers of the living mind; Nor am I naked of external things, Forms, images, nor numerous other aids Of less regard, though won perhaps with toil And needful to build up a poet's praise. Time, place and manners do I seek, and these Are found in plenteous store, but nowhere such As may be singled out with steady choice – No little band of yet remembered names Whom I, in perfect confidence, might hope To summon back from lonesome banishment And make them dwellers in the hearts of men Now living or to live in future years. Sometimes the ambitious power of choice, mistaking

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Proud spring-tide swellings for a regular sea, Will settle on some British theme, some old Romantic tale by Milton left unsung; More often turning to some gentle place 170 Within the groves of chivalry, I pipe To shepherd swains, or seated harp in hand, Amid reposing knights by a riverside Or fountain, listen to the grave reports Of dire enchantments faced and overcome By the strong mind, and tales of warlike feats, Where spear encountered spear, and sword with sword Fought, as if conscious of the blazonry That the shield bore, so glorious was the strife; Whence inspiration for a song that winds т8о Through ever-changing scenes of votive quest, Wrongs to redress, harmonious tribute paid To patient courage and unblemished truth, To firm devotion, zeal unquenchable And Christian meekness hallowing faithful loves. Sometimes, more sternly moved, I would relate How vanguished Mithridates northward passed And, hidden in the cloud of years, became Odin, the father of a race by whom Perished the Roman Empire – how the friends 190 And followers of Sertorius, out of Spain Flying, found shelter in the Fortunate Isles And left their usages, their arts and laws, To disappear by a slow gradual death – To dwindle and to perish one by one, Starved in those narrow bounds, but not the soul Of Liberty, which fifteen hundred years Survived and, when the European came With skill and power that might not be withstood, Did, like a pestilence, maintain its hold 200 And wasted down by glorious death that race Of natural heroes.* Or I would record

How, in tyrannic times, some high-souled man, Unnamed among the chronicles of kings, Suffered in silence for truth's sake; or tell How that one Frenchman, through continued force Of meditation on the inhuman deeds Of those who conquered first the Indian Isles, Went single in his ministry across The ocean – not to comfort the oppressed, 210 But, like a thirsty wind, to roam about Withering the oppressor;* how Gustavus sought Help at his need in Dalecarlia's mines:* How Wallace fought for Scotland – left the name Of Wallace to be found, like a wild flower, All over his dear country – left the deeds Of Wallace, like a family of ghosts, To people the steep rocks and riverbanks, Her natural sanctuaries, with a local soul Of independence and stern liberty. 220 Sometimes it suits me better to invent A tale from my own heart, more near akin To my own passions and habitual thoughts – Some variegated story, in the main Lofty, but the unsubstantial structure melts Before the very sun that brightens it, Mist into air dissolving! Then a wish, My best and favourite aspiration, mounts With yearning toward some philosophic song Of truth that cherishes our daily life, 230 With meditations passionate from deep Recesses in man's heart, immortal verse Thoughtfully fitted to the Orphean lyre; But from this awful burthen I full soon Take refuge and beguile myself with trust That mellower years will bring a riper mind And clearer insight. Thus my days are passed In contradiction, with no skill to part

Vague longing, haply bred by want of power, From paramount impulse not to be withstood, 240 A timorous capacity from prudence – From circumspection, infinite delay. Humility and modest awe themselves Betrav me, serving often for a cloak To a more subtle selfishness – that now Locks every function up in blank reserve, Now dupes me, trusting to an anxious eye That with intrusive restlessness beats off Simplicity and self-presented truth. Ah! Better far than this, to stray about 250 Voluptuously through fields and rural walks And ask no record of the hours, resigned To vacant musing, unreproved neglect Of all things and deliberate holiday. Far better never to have heard the name Of zeal and just ambition than to live Baffled and plagued by a mind that every hour Turns recreant to her task, takes heart again, Then feels immediately some hollow thought Hang like an interdict upon her hopes. 260 This is my lot, for either still I find Some imperfection in the chosen theme, Or see of absolute accomplishment Much wanting, so much wanting, in myself That I recoil and droop and seek repose In listlessness from vain perplexity, Unprofitably travelling toward the grave, Like a false steward who hath much received And renders nothing back.*

Was it for this
That one, the fairest of all rivers, loved
To blend his murmurs with my nurse's song
And from his alder shades and rocky falls,

And from his fords and shallows, sent a voice That flowed along my dreams? For this, didst thou, O Derwent, winding among grassy holms* Where I was looking on, a babe in arms, Make ceaseless music that composed my thoughts To more than infant softness, giving me, Amid the fretful dwellings of mankind, A foretaste, a dim earnest, of the calm That Nature breathes among the hills and groves? When he had left the mountains and received On his smooth breast the shadow of those towers That yet survive, a shattered monument Of feudal sway,* the bright-blue river passed Along the margin of our terrace walk – A tempting playmate whom we dearly loved. Oh, many a time have I, a five years' child, In a small mill-race* severed from his stream. Made one long bathing of a summer's day. Basked in the sun and plunged and basked again Alternate, all a summer's day, or scoured The sandy fields, leaping through flowery groves Of yellow ragwort; or when rock and hill, The woods and distant Skiddaw's* lofty height Were bronzed with deepest radiance, stood alone Beneath the sky, as if I had been born On Indian plains and from my mother's hut Had run abroad in wantonness to sport, A naked savage, in the thunder shower.

Fair seed time had my soul, and I grew up
Fostered alike by beauty and by fear:
Much favoured in my birthplace, and no less
In that beloved vale to which erelong
We were transplanted – there were we let loose
For sports of wider range. Ere I had told
Ten birthdays, when among the mountain slopes

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Frost and the breath of frosty wind had snapped The last autumnal crocus, 'twas my joy With store of springes o'er my shoulder hung 310 To range the open heights where woodcocks run Along the smooth green turf. Through half the night, Scudding away from snare to snare, I plied That anxious visitation – moon and stars Were shining o'er my head. I was alone, And seemed to be a trouble to the peace That dwelt among them. Sometimes it befell In these night wanderings that a strong desire O'erpowered my better reason, and the bird Which was the captive of another's toil 320 Became my prey; and when the deed was done, I heard among the solitary hills Low breathings coming after me, and sounds Of undistinguishable motion, steps Almost as silent as the turf they trod.

Nor less when spring had warmed the cultured vale Moved we as plunderers where the mother bird Had in high places built her lodge. Though mean Our object and inglorious, yet the end Was not ignoble. Oh! When I have hung Above the raven's nest, by knots of grass And half-inch fissures in the slippery rock But ill-sustained and almost (so it seemed) Suspended by the blast that blew amain, Shouldering the naked crag, oh, at that time While on the perilous ridge I hung alone, With what strange utterance did the loud dry wind Blow through my ear! The sky seemed not a sky Of earth – and with what motion moved the clouds!

Dust as we are, the immortal spirit grows Like harmony in music; there is a dark

340

Inscrutable workmanship that reconciles Discordant elements – makes them cling together In one society. How strange that all The terrors, pains and early miseries, Regrets, vexations, lassitudes interfused Within my mind, should e'er have borne a part – And that a needful part – in making up The calm existence that is mine when I Am worthy of myself! Praise to the end! 350 Thanks to the means which Nature deigned to employ, Whether her fearless visitings or those That came with soft alarm, like hurtless light Opening the peaceful clouds – or she may use Severer interventions, ministry More palpable, as best might suit her aim.

One summer evening (led by her) I found A little boat tied to a willow tree Within a rocky cave, its usual home. Straight I unloosed her chain and, stepping in, Pushed from the shore. It was an act of stealth And troubled pleasure, nor without the voice Of mountain echoes did my boat move on, Leaving behind her still, on either side, Small circles glittering idly in the moon, Until they melted all into one track Of sparkling light. But now, like one who rows, Proud of his skill, to reach a chosen point With an unswerving line, I fixed my view Upon the summit of a craggy ridge, The horizon's utmost boundary: far above Was nothing but the stars and the grey sky. She was an elfin pinnace. Lustily I dipped my oars into the silent lake, And, as I rose upon the stroke, my boat Went heaving through the water like a swan,

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When, from behind that craggy steep, till then The horizon's bound, a huge peak, black and huge, As if with voluntary power instinct Upreared its head. I struck and struck again, 380 And growing still in stature the grim shape Towered up between me and the stars, and still, For so it seemed, with purpose of its own And measured motion like a living thing, Strode after me. With trembling oars I turned, And through the silent water stole my way Back to the covert of the willow tree. There in her mooring place I left my bark, And through the meadows homeward went, in grave And serious mood: but after I had seen 390 That spectacle, for many days my brain Worked with a dim and undetermined sense Of unknown modes of being; o'er my thoughts There hung a darkness – call it solitude Or blank desertion. No familiar shapes Remained, no pleasant images of trees, Of sea or sky, no colours of green fields, But huge and mighty forms, that do not live Like living men, moved slowly through the mind By day, and were a trouble to my dreams. 400

Wisdom and Spirit of the universe!
Thou Soul that art the eternity of thought,
That givest to forms and images a breath
And everlasting motion, not in vain
By day or starlight thus from my first dawn
Of childhood didst thou intertwine for me
The passions that build up our human soul;
Not with the mean and vulgar works of man,
But with high objects, with enduring things,
With life and nature, purifying thus
The elements of feeling and of thought,

And sanctifying, by such discipline,
Both pain and fear, until we recognize
A grandeur in the beatings of the heart.
Nor was this fellowship vouchsafed to me
With stinted kindness. In November days,
When vapours rolling down the valley made
A lonely scene more lonesome, among woods,
At noon and mid the calm of summer nights,
When, by the margin of the trembling lake,
Beneath the gloomy hills homeward I went
In solitude, such intercourse was mine –
Mine was it in the fields both day and night,
And by the waters, all the summer long.

420

And in the frosty season, when the sun Was set and, visible for many a mile, The cottage windows blazed through twilight gloom, I heeded not their summons: happy time It was indeed for all of us - for me It was a time of rapture! Clear and loud The village clock tolled six. I wheeled about, Proud and exulting like an untired horse That cares not for his home. All shod with steel, We hissed along the polished ice in games Confederate, imitative of the chase And woodland pleasures – the resounding horn, The pack loud chiming and the hunted hare. So through the darkness and the cold we flew. And not a voice was idle: with the din Smitten, the precipices rang aloud; The leafless trees and every icy crag Tinkled like iron; while far distant hills Into the tumult sent an alien sound Of melancholy not unnoticed, while the stars Eastward were sparkling clear and, in the west, The orange sky of evening died away.

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